

Transformation

Degree of comparison
Voice
Removal of Too

→ To transform a sentence is to rewrite it to change its form without ^{any} change of meaning and sense.

He is a good boy ^{altération}

He is not a bad boy.

Preinstruction

Adj/Adv की
होती है।

Degrees of comparison

1. Positive Degree

(मूलवस्था)

Adj/Adv की

Eg:- He is as rich as you are

2. comparative

Degree

Adj/Adv की

उत्पत्ति (मूलवस्था से)

Eg:- He runs faster than you do.

3) Superlative

Degree

Adj/Adv की

उत्पत्ति है।

Eg:- He is tallest of all boys.

* Degrees of comparison में जो भी दो प्रकार के होते हैं।

Adj/Adv

Gradable Adj/Adv

Mono syllable

Other than mono syllable

Non-Gradable Adj/Adv

Positive	Comparative	Sup.	Positive	Comp.	Super.
Rich	richer	richest	Honest	more honest	most honest
Poor	poorer	poorest	Beautiful	more Beautiful	most beautiful
Fat	fatter	fatest etc	Prosperous	more prosperous	most prosperous etc

* All adv/adj. is in positive degree but may or may not in comparative & superlative degree

Gradable (Monosyllable)
Adj/Adv

other than mono-syllable

Non Gradable
Adj/Adv

Regular Adj/Adv

Irregular Adj/Adv

P	C	S
Rich	Richer	Richest
Tall	Taller	Tallest
Easy	Easier	Easiest

P	C	S
good well	Better	Best
Bad Badly	Worse	Worst
Evil ill		

Much	More	Most
Many	(Adv)	(Adv)
Little	Less/Lesser	Least
old	older/elder	oldest/eldest
far		

Positive
Comparative
Superlative

Clause required

Comparative & Superlative
इस में positive Degree
के साथ होता है

Explain दीजिये
जो further
farther
farthest
etc.

Adj.
विशेष

Quality में सभी और गुण

Degrees of Comparison में दिया जाता है

(Positive form में हीना और)
positive Degree Interchangeable
होने में सक्षम होता है

Comparison में दिया जाता है

Positive Degree (PD)

Date: _____

Page: _____

Adj/Adv
(किसी के)
PD के

Interchangeable ✓ (इस)

Interchangeable X (इस) → Non-Interchangeable

- as adj/adv as + तुलना } तब Interchangeable
- so adj/adv as + तुलना } तब Interchangeable
- जितना adj/adv जितना + तुलना } Non-Interchangeable

positive degree { She is a beautiful girl. } Non-Interchangeable
 { He is a good boy }

* ये beautiful और good (adj) अपने तुलनात्मक में हैं
 और अपने अपने pattern पर match नहीं कर रहे हैं
 मैं इतना धनी/अमीर नहीं हूँ जितना वह है।

Ex: I am not so rich as he is.
 जब Negative होगा तब adj/adv → so adj/adv as
 जब Affirmative होगा तब adj/adv → as adj/adv as.

Omission in positive degree: omitte all the
 common b/w first clause & second
 clause in second clause in positive degree.

जितना match होगा उसे दूसरे उपवाक्य में omitte कर दिया जायेगा
 पूरा omitte करी कभी भी नहीं होगा।

* जब किसी वाक्य का subject तुलना (Comparison) में
 आता न हो तब क्या हुआ? Noun/pronoun जिसमें तुलना होगी
 वह 'Nominative case' में नहीं होगा बल्कि possessive
 Case or Objective Case में होगा।

Ex: उसके पास उतना चावल नहीं है जितना उसके पास में है।
 उसके पास उतना चावल नहीं है जितना में है।

He/she was not so much rice as wheat. → ~~Nominative case~~

इस वाक्य में तुलना wheat or rice में है। Objective case

or, They do not like me so much as you.
 तुमने me or you के बीच ही लिये you.
 जो objective case में है

He does not like me so much as you do
 or, He does not like me so much as you like me.
 तुमने He और you के बीच में है
 जो Nominative case में है

* जब किसी वाक्य में जितना-उतना के बीच adg/adv न आये केवल verb जाए तब ऐसी स्थिति में so — as
 or, as — as के बीच में ^{many} much का use होता है।
 जो adg/adv नहीं है केवल verb है।

eg. वह उतना (वही पित्त है) जितना तुम
 He does not drink so much as you do.

उतना जितना के बीच Noun (only to clear case)
 Uncountable के लिए → Much / Countable के लिए → Many

eg. वह उतना (खाद) नहीं खाता है जितना तुम
 He does not eat so much rice as you do.
 He does not eat rice so much as you do.
 Uncountable Noun, Much only to clear case

वह उतनी पुस्तकें नहीं खरीदा है जितनी तुम
 → He has not bought so many books as you.

वह उतनी पुस्तकें नहीं खरीदा है जितनी पेन।
 → He has not bought so many books as pens.
 many (adg) → books और pens दोनों के लिए use की qualify करता है।
 or, He has not bought the books so many as pens.

'the' is used only for specific things not based on any pattern/grammar
 उदाहरण के लिए we
 so - as के बीच में ही लिये जाते हैं
 उदाहरण के लिए we
 उदाहरण के लिए we
 pen दोनों की quality के लिए

* जब किसी किसी व्यक्ति/वस्तु की किसी "समान गुण/चीज" की तुलना करने और वह गुण/चीज possessive case के singular 'of' genitive है। है गुण हो तब मध्य की पुनरावृत्ति कीटोकेने के लिए उस चीज के singular होने पर that और plural होने पर whose का प्रयोग किया जाता है।

eg:- पटना की जलवायु इतनी अच्छी नहीं है जितनी रांची की जलवायु अच्छी है।

* पटना की जलवायु इतनी अच्छी नहीं है जितनी रांची की।
→ The climate of Patna is not so good as the climate of Ranchi.

* यदि किसी sentence का पहला clause 's genitive है तो/of genitive का है उससे मतलब नहीं है कि लेकिन that/those का प्रयोग दूसरे clause के of genitive के प्रयोग पर निर्भर होगा।

पटना की सड़कें इतनी चौड़ी नहीं हैं जितनी दिल्ली की।
→ The roads of Patna is not so wide as those of Delhi.

* यदि किसी sentence में दूसरे clause के 'of genitive' के स्थान पर अन्य किसी connector का प्रयोग है तो singular के लिए one और plural के लिए ones का प्रयोग होगा।

eg:- देवानन्द की गाड़ी इतनी सुन्दर नहीं है जितनी ^{मंगलम} ~~मंगलम~~ की।
Dayanand's car / The car of Dayanand is not so beautiful as that of Manglam.
Dayanand's car / The car of Dayanand is not so beautiful as Manglam's (one).

राज-की-गाड़ी-उतनी-अच्छी-नहीं-है-जितनी-मेरी

दयानंद की गाड़ी उतनी सुन्दर नहीं है जितनी मेरी

→ The car of Dayanand / Dayanand's car is not so beautiful as my one / mine.

Practice :-

① वह उतना चालाक है जितना तुम।

→ He is so clever as you are.

or, He is as clever as you are.

② आप उतना ईमानदार और मेहनती नहीं हैं जितना मेरा बेटा।

→ you are not so honest and laborious as my friend.

③ वह उतना मधुर नहीं गाती है जितना तुम।

→ She does not sing so sweet as you do.

④ वह एक दिन में उतना पैसा खर्च नहीं करता है जितना उसका भाई।

→ He does not spend money in one day so much as his brother.

or, He does not spend ~~so~~ so much money in ~~one~~ one day as his brother.

⑤ वह तुम्हें उतनी अच्छे तरीके से नहीं जानता है जितना मैं।

→ He does not know you so well as I do.

⑥ वह मुझे उतना पसंद नहीं करता है जितना तुम्हें।

→ He does not like me so much as you.

or → He likes you more than I do.

⑦ श्याम के पिताजी के पास उतने बैल नहीं हैं जितनी गायें।

→ Shyam's father / The father of Shyam ~~has not~~ ^{has not} ~~so many~~ ^{so many} oxen as cows.

→ Shyam's father / The father of Shyam has more cows than oxen.

8 वह उतना नहीं सोता है जितना मैं।

Nauglam

→ He does not sleep so much as I do.

CD → I sleep more than he does.

9 वह मेरी उतनी सहायता नहीं करता है जितनी आप।

→ He does not help me so much as you (do).

→ You help me more than he does.

10 वह मुझे उतना पसंद नहीं करता है जितना आप।

→ He does not like me so much as you (do).

CD → I like ^{me} more than ^{he} he does.

11 सिक्किम की जलवायु उतनी अच्छी नहीं है जितनी बिहार की।

→ The climate of Sikkim is not so good as ^{that of} Bihar.

CD → The climate of ^{Bihar} is ~~more~~ better than that of ^{Sikkim}.

12 ये कहानियाँ उतनी रोचक नहीं हैं जितनी आप की।

→ These stories are not so interesting as ^{yours} yours.

CD → Your stories are more interesting than these ones.

13 दक्षिण भारत की नदियाँ कृषि में उतनी सहायक नहीं हैं जितनी

उत्तर भारत की।

→ The rivers of South India are not so helpful in

agriculture as ~~those~~ of North India.

CD → The rivers of North India are more helpful in agriculture than those of South India.

14 आपकी गाड़ी उतनी महंगी नहीं है जितनी आपकी दोस्त की।

→ Your car is not so much expensive as your friend's one.

CD → Your friend's car is more expensive than yours.

15 आपका प्रश्न उतना कठिन नहीं है जितना यह।

→ Your question is not so difficult as this one.

CD → This ^{question} is more difficult than yours.

16 इस विद्यालय में उतने लड़के नहीं हैं जितनी लड़कियाँ।

→ There are not so many ~~children~~ boys in this school as girls.

CD → There are more girls in this school as girls than boys.

17 करना उतना आसान नहीं है जितना कहना।

→ It is not so easy as to ^{to do} say.

CD → It is easier to say than to do.

18. मेरे पास उतने भैंसे नहीं हैं जितने तुम्हारे पास ^{देखो}

→ I ~~do~~ have not so many cattles as your friend has.

CD → Your ~~friend~~ ^{friend} has more cattle than I have.

19. वह मेरी कहानियाँ ही उतना पसंद नहीं करता है जितनी तुम्हारी देखो ^{that of your friend}

→ He does not like my stories so much as your friend's.

CD → ~~He~~ ^{He} likes your friend's story more than ~~one~~ ^{that of my friend}.

20. आप उतना परिश्रम नहीं करते हैं जितना मैं ^{my one}

→ you do not ~~do~~ labour so much as I (do).

CD → I do more labour than you.

Degree

Interchange of degrees of comparison from positive to comparative, :-

Pos — He is as rich as you are

Comp — you are not richer than he (is)

* यदि ^{Object} Subject के बीच तुलना हो और वाक्य P.O में हो तो उसे CD में बदलने के लिए दोनों clause के subject ^{Object} आपस में change (interchange) होंगे।

* Interchange करने में PD Affirmative है तो CD Negative होगा और यदि PD Negative है तो CD - Affirmative होगा।

* You are more honest and more hardworking than me.

You are more honest and hardworking than me.

PD - He is as rich as you are.
 CD - You are not richer than he is.

PD - He has not so many pencils as pen.
 CD - He has more pens than pencils.

→ Comparative degree में
 तुलना करने के लिए
 एक ही शब्द

* जब positive degree में दो चीजों तुलना एक से हो रही हो यानी
 comparative degree में एक ही तुलना दो के बीच से हो
 रही हो, चाहे as ... as या so ... as के बीच

adj/adv, gradable हो या non-gradable इसके पहले 'the' और

adj/adv के बाद of का प्रयोग किया जाता है जब comparative
 में exact transform किया जाता है.

Ex: Ram and shyam is not so good as he is.

CD: He is the better ~~than~~ of Ram and shyam.
 both of us (दो ही तुलना एक ही)

PD: He does not like ~~you~~ so much as you.

CD: He likes you the more of both of us.

* यदि positive में दो या अधिक numeral से किसी एक चीज तुलना
 की जा रही हो तो comparative वगैरे समय as ... as या
 so ... as के बीच अ पहले (the) तथा adj/adv के बाद
 of का प्रयोग करेंगे।

PD: The three are not so powerful as he.

CD: He is the more powerful of the three ^{3rd noun तब}

New Rule - He is * better than three boys.

Practice

Exercise - 47.

Interchange the following ~~P~~ into CD.

Date: _____

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1. He is as good as Mohan.

CD → Mohan is not better than he.

2. P.D → She is not as good as Greeta.

CD → Greeta is better than she.

3. P.D → Ram is as tall as his brother.

CD → Ram's brother is taller than ~~Ram~~ (him) he.

4. P.D → Sita is not as beautiful as her sister.

CD → Sita's sister is more beautiful than ~~she~~.

5. PD → They are as powerful as a king.

CD → A king is ^{not} more powerful than ~~they are~~.

6. I am not as dull as you.

CD → You are ~~duller~~ than I am.

7. I am not so rich as he.

CD → He is richer than I am.

8. My brother is as strong as a lion.

CD → A lion is not stronger than my brother.

9. This book is not so useful as that.

CD → That book is more useful than ~~this one~~.

10. She is as intelligent as my sister.

CD → My sister is not more intelligent than she.

11. coffee is as tasteful as tea.

CD → Tea is not more tasteful than coffee.

12. English is as easy as Hindi.

CD → Hindi is ^{not} ~~more~~ easier than English.

13. That girl ~~is~~ was not as beautiful as Greeta.

CD → Greeta was more beautiful than that girl.

14. Birds are not as useful as animals.

CD → Animals are ~~so~~ more useful than Birds.

15. Mohan is not as tall as I.

CD → I am taller than Mohan is.

16. A foolish friend is not as good as a wise enemy.
→ A wise enemy is better than a foolish friend.
17. Jack ~~is~~ father than Tom. Sita is as healthy as ^{her} mother.
→ Sita's mother is not healthier than ~~her~~ ✓
He runs as fast as I ✓
18. I do not run faster than he does. ✓
^{does not}
19. The cat ~~does not~~ runs as fast as the dog.
→ the dog runs faster than the cat. ✓
20. They work as much as I do.
→ I do not work ~~work~~ more than they do. ✓
21. She knows you as well as I do.
→ I do not know you better than she does. ✓
22. She does not like you as much as I do.
→ I ~~do not~~ like you more than she does. ✓
23. She can't help you as much as I can.
→ I can help you more than she can. ✓
24. I would as soon die as kill an infant.
→ No sooner did an infant ~~to~~ die, than I ✓
25. This story is not as interesting as that one.
→ That story is more interesting than this one. ✓
26. I know these wicked boys as well as you do.
→ you do not know these wicked boys better than I do. ✓
27. rather → selection 51 अथवा
→ I would sooner die than kill an infant.

Practice

Date: _____ Page: _____

Transform the following into comparative degree.

1. He is as clever as you are.
→ you are not more clever than he is.
2. you are not so honest and laborious as my friend.
→ My friend is more honest and laborious than you.
3. She does not sing so sweet as you do.
→ you sing ~~more~~ sweeter than she.
4. He does not spend money in one day so much as his brother.
→ His brother spends more money in one day than he.
5. He does not know you as well as me.
→ He knows me better than you.
6. He does not like me so much as you.
→ He likes you more than me.

27/04/23

Degree of Comparison

Interchange of degrees of comparison from positive to comparative.

P.D → No other man in this city is as rich and prosperous as my friend.

C.D → My friend is richer and more prosperous than any other [man] in this city.
→ Singular.

P.D → No other girl in this school sings as sweet as she.

C.D → She ~~does not~~ sings sweeter than any other girl in this school.

P.D → No other watch in this showroom looks as attractive as mine.

C.D → My watch ~~is~~ looks more attractive than any other ones in this showroom.

~~हमें~~ हमें वहाँ के किसी अन्य शहर जितना बड़ा और व्यस्त नहीं है जितना मुंबई।
 हमें वहाँ के किसी अन्य शहर के पास बेचने के लिए उतना चावल नहीं है जितना यहाँ।

PD → No other student in my class has as many pencils as pens.
 CD → All other students in my class have more pens than pencils.
 Plural

No other के बाद SI. Noun होगा। Singular होगा।
 Transformation
 Replacement
 All other → Plural में होगा।
 Many other → " "
 Any other → जब कोई एक Noun के Singular में होगा।

No other in c.d

Practice

Other → Demonstrative

brother.

ie.

Practice

28/04/23

1. हमारे देश में कोई अन्य शहर उतना बड़ा और व्यस्त नहीं है जितना मुंबई।

→ NO other city in our country is so ^{large} big and busy as Mumbai.

CD → Mumbai is bigger and busier than any other city in our country.

2. इस गाँव में किसी अन्य किसान के पास बेचने के लिए उतना चावल नहीं है जितना यहाँ।
 in this village

→ No other farmer has so much rice to sell as wheat.

CD → All other farmers in this village have more wheat to sell than rice.

3. इस पड़ोस में कोई अन्य लड़की उतनी सुवसुरत नहीं दिखती है जितनी शीला।
 in this neighbourhood

→ No other girl looks as beautiful as Sheela.

CD → Sheela looks more beautiful than any other girl in this neighbourhood.

few → we have of very few → we have
 the few Affirmative
 Date: Page:

4 इस छात्रावास में किसी अन्य छात्र को उतनी कठिनाइयों का सामना नहीं करना पड़ता है जितना मुझे।

→ No other student in this hostel has to face so many difficulties as I have.

CD → I have to face more difficulties than any other boy student in this hostel.

5 इस गाँव में कोई अन्य व्यक्ति उन दोनों की उतना पसंद नहीं करता है जितना तुम्हारे दोस्त की।

→ No other person like in this village likes both of them so much as your friend.

CD → All other persons in this village like your friend the more than both of them.

6 मेरे क्लास में किसी अन्य छात्र के पास लिखने के लिए उतनी बुलमे नहीं है जितनी मेरे पास है।

→ No other student in my class has p. so many pens ^{to write with} as I have.

CD → I have more pens to write ^{with} than any other student in my class.

7 इस छात्रावास में कोई छात्र उतना परीक्षाम नहीं करता है जितना मेरा दोस्त।

→ No other student in this hostel works ^{much} as my friend.

CD → My friend works more than any other student in this hostel.

8 विश्व में कोई अन्य व्यक्ति मानवता के क्षेत्र में उतनी दूरी तय नहीं किया है जितना महात्मा गाँधी।

→ No other personality in the world ^{has covered} so much distance in the field of humanity as Mahatma Gandhi has.

Excellent!
 29/04/23

CD → Mahatma Gandhi has covered more distance in the field of humanity than any other personality in the world.

7-12 Degree of comparison

Interchange of degrees of comparison from positive to comparative -

positive! - very few students in this school are as intelligent (इस विद्यालय में बहुत कम छात्र उतने तेज हैं जितना वह) as she is.

comparative! - She is more intelligent than most other students (वह इस विद्यालय में अधिकांश अन्य छात्रों से तेज है।) → kindly In this school,

PD - very few flowers smell as sweet as the rose does.

CD - The rose smells sweeter than most other flowers.

PD! - very few teachers in this school like you as much as me.

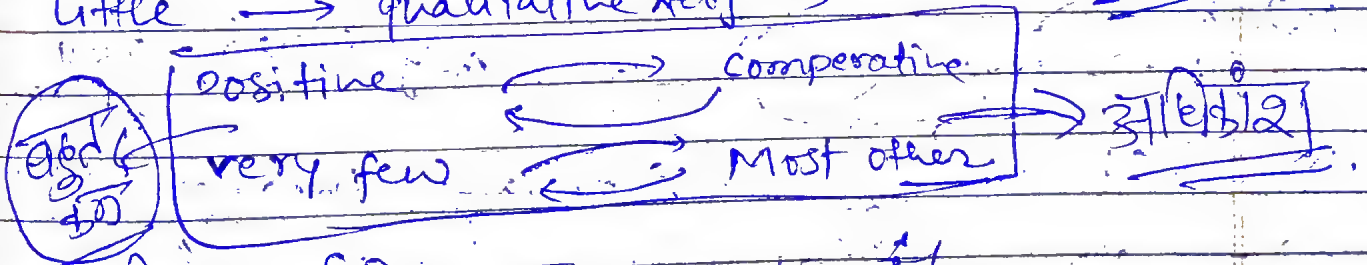
CD! - Most other teachers in this school like me more than you.

PD! - very few teachers in this school help me as much as you do.

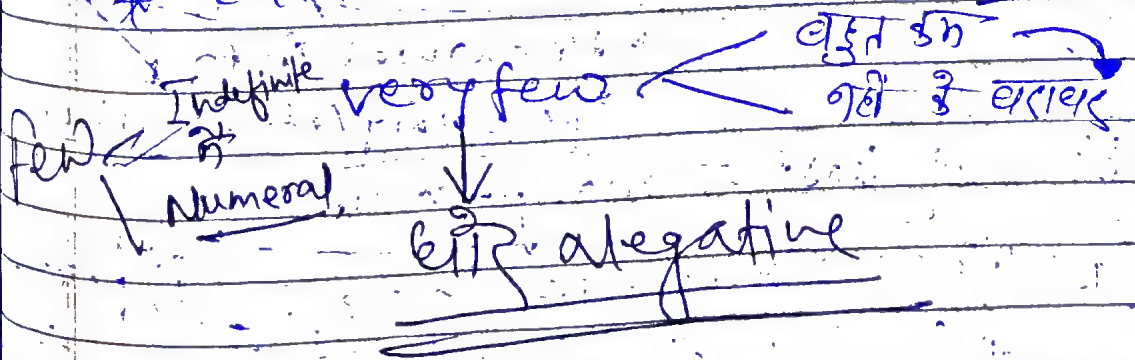
CD! - You help me more than most other teachers in this school.

→ very few students → very few → numeral Adj → plural (कम) or singular (अधिक) आधेका

little → qualitative Adj →



* हिन्दी अर्थ निश्चयन Important है।



Interchange of degrees of comparison from positive to comparative :-

Date: _____ Page: _____

→ 2nd pattern
Hindi

P.D. - Some men in this city are at least as prosperous as he is.

C.D. - He is not more prosperous than some other men in this city.

कुछ ही मर्दाना
इस शहर में
इतना धनी है

P.D. - Some students in my class have learnt at least as many poems of William Wordsworth by heart as she.

C.D. - She has not learnt more poems of William Wordsworth by heart ~~than some~~ other students in my class.

P.D. - Some flowers smell at least as sweet as the rose.

C.D. - Some flowers do not smell less ^{sweet} than the rose.

कुछ ही गुलम
इतनी सुगंध
करके होती है

P.D. - Some students in this hostel labour at least as much as he does.

C.D. - Some students in this hostel do not labour less than he.

P.D. - Some boys have bought at least as many toys as your friend has.

C.D. - Some boys have not bought fewer toys than your friend.

Active sense
P.D. → Some + (noun) + Adj 3rd m. shall
at least

① → C.D. → Interchanged into Some other + noun
plural

② → C.D. → at least as adj/adv, at least as much

Interchanged into less + adj/adv - original

③ → at least as many + noun as

(some other) ① 1st pattern
more + adj/adv
ज्यादा, अधिक

Interchanged into ② 2nd pattern
fewer + adj/adv
less → कम, थोड़ा

Exercise - 49

Date: _____ Page: _____

6. No other boy is as good as shyam.

CD → Shyam is better than many ~~any~~ other boys.

SD → shyam is the best of all boys.
or, shyam is the best boy.

7. No other English dramatist is as Great as Shakespeare.

→ Shakespeare is Greater than any other English dramatist.

SD:- Shakespeare is the greatest of all English dramatists.
or, Shakespeare is the greatest English dramatist.

8. No other seaports in India is as busy as Mumbai.

CD → Mumbai is busier than all other seaports in India.

SD:- Mumbai is the busiest of all seaports in India.
or, Mumbai is the busiest seaport in India.

9. No other ruler in India was as great as Ashoka.

CD → Ashoka was Greater than all other rulers in India.

SD:- or, Ashoka was the greatest of all rulers in India.
or, Ashoka was the greatest ruler in India.

10. No other book in India is so popular as the

Ramayana.

CD → The Ramayana is more popular than any other books in India.

(16) Very few students are as rich as Rajesh.

CD → Rajesh is richer than most other students.

SD:- Rajesh is one of the richest students.
or, Rajesh is one of the richest students.

(17) Very few countries are as hot as Saudi Arabia.

→ Saudi Arabia is hotter than most other countries.

SD:- Saudi Arabia is one of the hottest ~~of all~~ countries.
or, Saudi Arabia is one of the hottest countries.

(18) Very few houses in this town are as good as this one

CD → This house is better than most other ~~houses~~ ^{ones} in this town.

(19) Very few statesmen in India were so great as Pt. Nehru.

CD → Pt. Nehru was greater than most other statesmen in India.

SD:- Pt. Nehru was one of the greatest of ~~all~~ statesmen in India.
or, Pt. Nehru was one of the greatest statesman in India.

SD: The rose is one of the sweetest of all flowers.
or, The rose is one of the sweetest flowers.

20 → very few flowers are as sweet as the rose.

→ ~~most of other flowers are sweeter than~~

21 → The rose is sweeter than most other flowers.

22 → very few Indian towns are so big as Mumbai.

→ Mumbai is bigger than most other Indian towns.

SD: Mumbai is one of the biggest of all Indian towns.
or, Mumbai is one of the biggest Indian towns.

24 → No other boy in my school is as tall as he.

25 → He is taller than any other boy in my school.

SD: He is the tallest of all boys in my school.
or, He is the tallest boy in my school.

30 Some beans are at least as healthy as meat.

→ Meat is ^{not} more healthy than some other beans.

31 Some beans are not ~~more~~ less healthy than meat.

32 Some towns in Bihar are at least as busy as Muzaffarpur.

→ Muzaffarpur is ^{not} less ^{busy} than some other towns in Bihar.

33 Some towns in Bihar are not less busy than Muzaffarpur.

SD: The Ramayana is the most popular of all books in India.

or, The Ramayana is the most popular book in India.

→ SD: Meat is not the most healthy of all ^{of all kinds of} beans.

→ SD: Muzaffarpur is one of the busiest of all towns in Bihar.

→ SD: This house is one of the best ~~of all~~ ^{ones} houses in this town.

or, This house is one of the best ones in this town.

Mistake → very few (fobc) → f.v

of all (of all) of

मोती है

बहुत, बहुत, बहुत

15/5/23

(2)

Interchange. of degree of comparison from positive to superlative.

PD: - No other boy in my family ^{→ f.v} is as clever and intelligent as he is.

SD: - He is the cleverest and most intelligent ^{of} of all boys in my family.

सर्वोत्तम / सभी में से
• ००, He is the cleverest and most ^{other} intelligent boy ^{सर्वोत्तम/सभी में से} in my family. ^{when to be used as f.v} [→] ^{Removal of all}

PD: - No other student in this hostel labours as much as he.

SD: - He labours the most of all students in this hostel.

PD: - No other boy solved ^{as many} ~~the most~~ questions ^{as my friend} of ~~all boys~~.

SD: - My friend solved the most question of all boys.

PD: - No other man in this village has as much wheat as rice to sell.

SD: - No change.

* सब / सभी से ज़ादा → Superlative Adj/Adv से उत्तम

* जिस - PD में,

Condition: 2 No other / very few / some + noun / ^{आधा आया ले} ^{At least} ^{तो केवल उन्ही तरह के} PD है। SD में change किया जाता है। और इन सभी के अलावा और किसी भी PD है। किसी स्थिति पर / ~~किसी~~ नहीं change ^{CD में} ^{सब साथ-साथ पहले वाक्य का subject का तुलना में} ^{भाग लेना जरूरी है तथा subject के तुलना ना लेने पर वह Non-interchangeable होगा}

Condition: 2 ^{सब साथ-साथ पहले वाक्य का subject का तुलना में} ^{भाग लेना जरूरी है तथा subject के तुलना ना लेने पर वह Non-interchangeable होगा}

Interchange

Rules for transformation of SD from PD:-

Rule-1:- if PD:- Negative then SD:- Affirmative
if PD:- Affirmative then SD:- Negative.

Rule-2:- +ए/अ/इ/उ/ऋ/ॠ same as for PD to C.O Rules.

Rule-3:- Adj/Adv of PD to SD change स्त्री (fem) to पुल्लिंग (masc) and पुल्लिंग (masc) to स्त्री (fem).
अधिकतम (max) use अधिकतम (max) (from possessive of SD)

Rule-4:- No other + Noun Singular of all + Noun plural

Rule-5:- Rich and clever → the Richest and cleverest
the Richest and the cleverest

Rich and beautiful → The Richest and most beautiful
The Richest and the most beautiful

powerful and beautiful → The most powerful and beautiful
the most powerful and the most beautiful → The most powerful and most beautiful

Rule-6:- To (be) अधिकतम (max) use अधिकतम (max) of all
& अधिकतम (max) अधिकतम (max) अधिकतम (max) noun singular अधिकतम (max).

He is as rich as you aren't. → He is ~~as rich as~~ richer than you are.
नकारात्मक (neg) अधिकतम (max) अधिकतम (max)

1. No other city in our country is so large and busy as Mumbai.

→ Mumbai is the largest and busiest cities of all cities in our country.

→ Mumbai is the largest and busiest city in our country.

2. No farmer in this village has so much rice to sell as wheat.

→ No change.

3. No other girl in this neighbourhood looks as beautiful as Sheela.

→ Sheela looks the most beautiful of all girls in this neighbourhood.

4. No other student in this hostel has to face so many difficulties as I have.

→ I have to face the most difficulties of all students in this hostel.

5. No other person in this village likes both of them so much as your friend.

→ ~~Your friend likes both of them~~ No change.

6. No other student in my class has so many pens to write with as I have.

→ I have the most pens to write with of all students in my class.

7. No other student in this hostel works so much as my friend.
→ My friend works the most of all students in this school.

8. No other personality in the world has covered so much distance in the field of humanity as Mahatma Gandhi has.

→ Mahatma Gandhi has covered the most distance in the field of humanity of all personalities in the world.

Excellent!

17/05/23

Very few one of the

Interchange of degrees of comparison from positive to superlative:

PD! - very few emperors in ancient India were as great and generous as Akbar was. (इसका (नहीं है बल्कि) उच्चतम, महान और उदार है जिसका है अकबर)

SD! - Akbar was one of the greatest and most generous emperors in ancient India. (अकबर सबसे महान और उदार सम्राटों में से एक है)

PD! - very few men in this city are as rich as your friend.

SD! - your friend is one of the richest men in this city. (इस विभाग में बहुत कम (नहीं है बल्कि) उच्चतम मंथूर जाती है विभाग है)

PD! - very few girls in this school sing as sweet as she does.

SD! - She is one of the girls in this school who sing the sweetest.

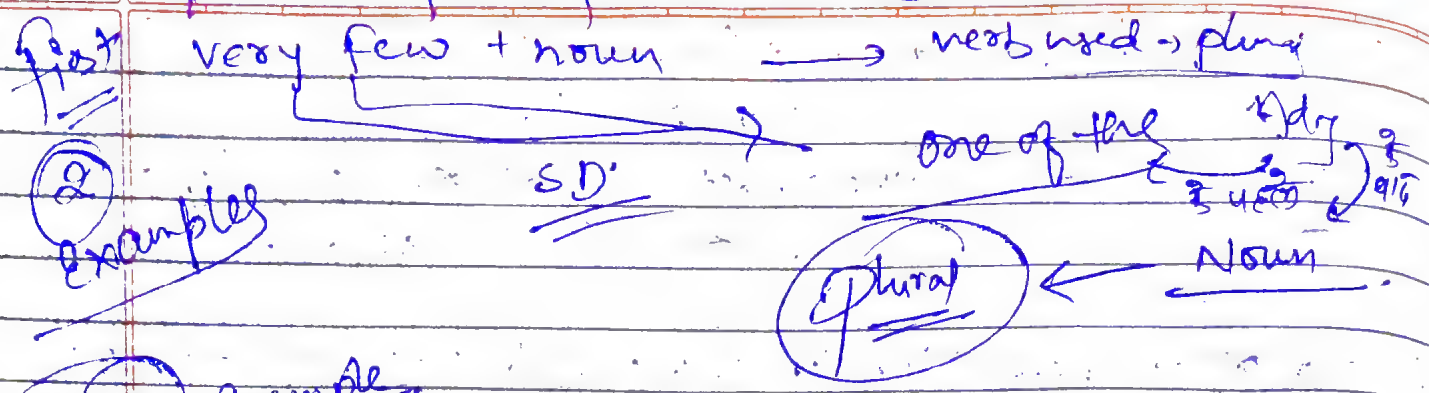
PD! - very few students in this hostel who had as many books for the preparation of Board Exam. as he

SD! - He was one of the students in this hostel who had the most books for the preparation of Board Exam. (इस विभाग में उच्चतम मंथूर जाती है विभाग है)

PD! - very few farmers in this village have as much rice as wheat.

SD! - No change.

Negative Plural To be



Translate the following into English and then change them into comparative degree :-

1. कोई अन्य फूल उतना चमकदार, सुन्दर और आकर्षक नहीं दिखता है जितना गुलाब।

→ No other flower looks ~~as~~ bright, beautiful and attractive as the Rose.

→ The Rose looks ~~more~~ brighter, more beautiful and attractive than all ~~the~~ many other flowers.

2. विश्व में कोई अन्य चोटी उतनी ऊँची नहीं है जितनी माउंट एवरेस्ट।

→ No other peak in the world is ~~as~~ high as the Mount Everest.

→ The Mount Everest is higher than all other peaks in the world.

3. इस विद्यालय में का कोई अन्य शिक्षक परीक्षाभवन में मेरी उतनी सहायता नहीं करते हैं जितनी तुम्हारी।

In the examination hall,

→ No other teacher of this school helps me as much as you.

→ In the examination hall, ~~no other~~ all other teachers of this school help you more than me.

4. इस हावावास में कुछ छात्रों को कुमसे कम रामायण की उतनी पंक्तियाँ ईठरच है जितनी शीला को।

→ Some students in this hostel have got at least as many ~~lines~~ of the Ramayana as Sheela has.

→ Sheela has got ~~not~~ more lines of the Ramayana by heart than some other students in this hostel have.

→ Some students in this school have not got ~~fewer~~ lines of the Ramayana by heart than Sheela has.

5. इस शहर में जिन-युने (बहुत कम) खिलाड़ी फुटबॉल मैच में उतना गोल बिल है जितना मेरे भाई का एक दोस्त।

→ Very few players in this city have scored as many goals in the football match as ~~one of~~ a friend of my brother's.

→ A friend of my brother's has ~~not~~ scored/made more goals in the football match than most other players in this city.

6. इस छात्रावास में जिने-युने छात्रों की परीक्षा से सम्बंधित उतनी कठिनाइयों का सामना करना पड़ा जितना मुझे।

PD → very few students in this hostel had to face as many difficulties ^{pertaining to} related to exams as ~~me~~ g.

CD → I had to face more difficulties pertaining to examinations than most other students in this hostel.

7.8 इस दुकान में ^{कुछ घड़ियाँ} कम से कम उतनी सुवसूरत और आकर्षक दिखती हैं जितनी मेरी।

PD → Some watches in this shop look at least as beautiful and attractive as my one.

CD → My watch ^{looks} more beautiful ~~than~~ and attractive than some other ones in this shop.

or, Some watches in this shop do not look less beautiful and attractive than my one.

8. परीक्षाभवन में कुछ परीक्षार्थी कम से कम प्रश्न पत्र के उतने सवालियों को हल कर सकेगे जितना वह।

→ ~~Some~~ examinees in the exam hall ^{will be able to} solve ~~at least~~ as many questions of the question paper as he.

CD: He will not be able to solve more questions of the question paper than some other examinees in exam hall.

or, Some examinees in the exam hall will not be able to solve fewer questions of the question paper than he.

9. भारत में कुछ व्यक्ति देश के अविषय के बारे में कम से कम उतना सोचते हैं जितना प्रधानमंत्री।

PD → Some personalities in India think at least as much as (about the future of the country) as the Prime Minister.

CD: The Prime Minister does not think about the future of the country more than some other personalities in India.

or, Some personalities in India do not think about the future of the country less than the Prime Minister.

10. इस पड़ोस में बहुत कम लड़कियाँ उतना सुवसूरत दिखती हैं जितनी वह।

→ very few girls in this neighbourhood look as beautiful as she does.

CD: She looks more beautiful than most other girls in this neighbourhood.

12. कुछ लड़कों के पास खर्च करने के लिए कम से कम उतना पैसा है जितना तुम्हारे एक दोस्त के पास।

→ Some boys have at least as much money to spend as a friend of yours has.

Q:- Some boys have not less money to spend than some other boys.

12. इस गाँव में जिने-चुने किसान उतना गेहूँ बेच सकते हैं जितना चावल।

→ very few farmers in this village can sell as much wheat as rice.

Q:- Most other farmers in this village can sell more rice than wheat.

13. विश्व में कोई अन्य व्यक्ति मानवता के क्षेत्र में उतना दूरी तय नहीं किया है जितना महात्मा गाँधी।

→ No other ^{personality} ~~person~~ in the world has ~~not~~ covered as much distance in the field of humanity as ~~the~~ Mahatma Gandhi.

Q:- ~~Any other~~ pe Mahatma Gandhi has covered more distance in the field of humanity than any other ^{personality} ~~person~~ in the world.

14. इस पुस्तक में बहुत कम सवालों (नहीं के बराबर) हल करने के लिए उतना आसान दिखते हैं जितना यह।

→ very few questions of this book look as easy to solve as this one.

Q:- This question looks ~~more~~ easier to solve than most of ones of this book.

→ SD:- This question is one of ^{the ones} ~~the~~ questions of this book which look the ~~more~~ easiest to solve.

②

Degrees of Comparison

Date: _____ Page: _____

Interchange of degrees of comparison from positive to superlative.

P.D.:- No other boy in my family is as tall as Ramesh.

Rule:- Interchangeability of P.D to S.D

* No other / very few or ^{more} some + atleast वाले positive degree के ही S.D में Interchange किया जा सकता है। अन्य सभी P.D वाले sentence के S.D में Interchange नहीं कर सकते हैं।

Eg:-

He is as good as you are \rightarrow ^{superlative form}
इस वाक्य में adj/adv अपने उत्तमावस्था कभी नहीं आयेगा क्योंकि यहाँ तुलना किसी दो defined व्यक्ति या वस्तु के बीच तुलना हो रही है।

* No other / very few or some + noun / atleast होने के बावजूद तुलना केवल दोनों उपवाक्य के Subject में हो तभी वह P.D का वाक्य S.D में interchangeable होगा। तुलना Subject के अलावा किसी अन्य में होने पर वह P.D का वाक्य S.D में Interchange नहीं होगा।

Rules for Interchange (P.D \rightarrow S.D)

- ① If P.D is Positive / Neg. then S.D is Neg. / Positive.
- ② तुलनात्मक वाक्यों के ~~रूपांतर~~ ^{समान} के बीच \leftarrow रूपांतरण
- ③ as/adj/adv \rightarrow Superlative form में change करके लिखना होगा।
- ④ Superlative form of adj./adv. के पहले definite article 'the' या कोई noun/pronoun का possessive form use होगा। (compulsory)

Singular

Plural

⑤

No other + noun

of all + noun

Rich and clever

The Rich and cleverest

Rich and beautiful

The Rich and the cleverest

The Richest and the most beautiful

The Richest and the most beautiful

Intelligent and beautiful

The most intelligent and beautiful

The most intelligent and most beautiful

The most intelligent and the most beautiful

Exmp

⑥ यदि किसी

Sentence में

to be

है

for एवम्

है

तो

3rd

वाक्य में

of all

के

हरिया

जा

सकती है

(कम to बढ़िया है)

इसके साथ ही

आगे

वाम

नouns

Singular

है

जावेगा)

P.D. - No other man in this city is as rich as he.

S.D. - He is the richest of all men in this city.

or. He is the richest man in this city.

P.D. - No other girl in this school sings as sweet as she.

S.D. - She sings the sweetest of all girls in this school.

P.D. - No other watch in this show room is as expensive as that of my friend.

S.D. - The watch of my friend is the most expensive of all

was ones in this show room.

P.D. - No other boy bought as many pencils as pens.

S.D. - No change.

Interchange of degrees of comparison from positive to superlative.

Singular Example: एक बालक है जैसे वह है सबसे बड़ा बालक है मेरे परिवार में है ।

Pos:- Very few boys in my family are as strong as he is.

Sup:- He is one of the strongest boys in my family.

Pos:- Very few cities in India are as large and beautiful as Kolkata is.

Sup:- Kolkata is one of the largest and the most beautiful cities in India.

Pos:- Very few examinees in examination hall had as many pens to take exam as he.

Sup:- He was one of the examinees in examination hall who/that the most pens to take exam.

Pos:- Very few students in this hostel labours as much to get grand success in Board Exam as a friend of mine.

Sup:- A friend of mine is one of the students in this hostel who/that labour the most to get grand success in Board Exam.

Pos:- Very boys have as many pens as pencils.

Sup:- No change.

Rules to follow (very few) → SD

* Subject के बीच तुलना महत्वपूर्ण है परलं की तरह

* ~~बे वक्रिया~~ To be क्रिया (f.v) के रूप में।

① one of the + adj + plural noun
Superlative form

② To be क्रिया (f.v) के होकर अन्य सभी के साथ

PD → past tense तब SD में was/were

PD → past tense के होकर तब SD में is/am/are

~~of the~~ One of the. Use f.v. के तुरंत बाद आता है।

↓
PD के Subject के आगे तब noun ^{अतिरिक्त} → antecedent आयेगा तथा noun के साथ का complement भी उसी के साथ attached रहेगा। * Antecedent होना plural होगा जिसलिए which / who or that के बाद ~~अ~~ ^अ की आधी किया plural होगी (antecedent, जो plural है, के अनुसार)। plural क्रिया के बाद the most + (plural noun) + comp.

~~Sup~~
(2) Sup:- Sub + f.v. (^{is/are/am} was/were) + ^{one of the} antecedent + complement + ^{who/that} ^{which} + verb (plural A/c antecedent) + the most + ^{plural} noun + comp.

(1) Sup:- Sub + f.v. (to be क्रिया) + one of + the + adj. (^{superlative} form) + noun (plural) + comp.

Degree of Comparison (Some + noun / atleast → SD)

Interchange of degrees of ^{Comparison} ~~comparative~~ from positive to superlative.

Pos:- Some students in this hostel are atleast as labourious and maritorious as he is.

Sup:- He is not the most laboious and the most maritorious of all students in this hostel.

Pos:- Some cities in India are atleast as busy as Kolkata is.

Sup:- Kolkata is not the busiest of all cities in India.
or, kolkata is not the busiest city in India.

Pos:- Some girls in this school sing atleast as sweet as Radha does.

Sup:- Radha does not sing the Sweetest of all girls in this school.

Pos:- Some men in this village like you atleast as much as ^{me}.

Sup:- No change.

Familiar to No other //

~~I had seen an~~

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting follows, appearing to be a list or notes.]



Practice

U² PD → SD

→ Living with
03/10/23

looks

1 → SD:- The Rose ~~is~~ the brightest, most beautiful and ^{most} attractive of all flowers.

2 → SD:- The Mount Everest is ~~to~~ the highest of all peaks in the world.

3 → SD:- The Mount Everest is the highest peak in the world.

3 → SD:- No change.

4 → SD:- Sheela has not got the most lines of the Ramayana by heart of all students in this hostel.

5 → ^{SD:-} A friend of my brother's is one of the players in this city who have scored the most goals in the football match.

6 → I was one of the students who had to face the most difficulties pertaining to examination in this hostel.

7 → ^{Sp:-} My watch ^{does not} look ~~the~~ most beautiful and attractive of all ones in this shop.

8 → SD:- He will not be able to solve the most questions of the question paper of all examinees in the examination hall.

9 → S.D:- The prime minister does not think ^{about} ~~the~~ the future of the country the most of all personalities in India.

10 → She ~~looks one of the girls who that~~ the most beautiful

10 → SD:- She is one of the girls who that look the most beautiful in this neighbour ^{hood}.

11 → SD:- A friend of yours has not ^{Sp} the most money ^{to spend} of all boys to spend.

12 → No change.

13 → Mahatma Gandhi has covered the most distance in the field of all personalities in the world in the field of ^{humanity}.

Transform the following into Superlative Degree

1. very few emperors in ancient India were as kind and generous as Akbar was.

→ Akbar was ^{one of} the kindest and ^{the} most generous emperors in ancient India.

2. very few cricketers in the world have scored as many runs in ODI as Sachin has.

→ Sachin is one of the cricketers ^{in the world} who/that have scored the most runs in ODI.

3. very few farmers in this village had as many cattle as the father of a friend of mine.

→ The father of a friend of mine was one of the farmers ^{in this village} who/that had the most cattle.

4. very few members in my family will be able to earn as much money per month as he.

→ He is one of the members in my family who will be able to earn the most money per month.

5. very few seaports in India are as large and busy as Mumbai is.

→ Mumbai is one of the ^{largest and busiest} ~~seaports in India~~ seaports in India.

6. very few flowers smell as sweet as the Rose does.

→ The Rose is one of the flowers which smell the sweetest.

7. very few students in this hostel have prepared for entrance examination as well as my friend.

→ My friend is one of the students in this hostel who have prepared ^{in the best} the ~~best~~ for entrance examination the best.

8. very few men in this city help my friend by money as much as you do.

→ You are one of the men in this city who help my friend ~~by money~~ the most by money.

5. very few policemen tried as much as to make the situation normal as you did.

→ You were one of the policemen who tried the most to make the situation normal.

10. Very few students in this hostel could spend as much time on study as he.

→ He was one of the students in the hostel who could spend the most time on study.

Excellent!

Prin
04/10/23

I

③ Interchange of degrees of comparison from ~~positive~~ comparative to positive

Comp - He is stronger than you are.

→ but comparative form

Nota CD { He went to city for better treatment.
He no less than his brother is guilty.
He is no other than a thief.

CD but no inter-changeable { The sky turned redder and redder,
The higher we go the colder we feel.

Gantam sentence ① → दुखी/अप्ययनीत/डा/कुटी
Gantam → वह आपसे खुश है।

→ He is pleased with you.

or, He is happier than you are

Gantam sentence ② → वह आपसे बड़ा है।

→ He is ~~older~~ senior to you.

or, He is older than you are.

Here, There, once, Round, Square, Sphere, Right, wrong etc. ये सभी adverbs हैं लेकिन हम इन्हें ^{gradable} या non-gradable में बाँट नहीं सकते हैं।

* Major, Minor, senior, junior, Exterior etc. ये सभी degree of comparison में प्रयोग नहीं किये जा सकते हैं।
तथा इन सभी के साथ होता to का use होता है।

* मैं माँस से अधिक बढ़ती पसंद करता हूँ।

I prefer fish to meat.

or, I like fish more than meat.

→ दो sample

Comp! - He is stronger and more honest than you are.
positive! - you are not so strong and honest as he.

Comparative

more + Non-gradable

more + ~~Uncountable~~ noun

more + Countable noun

positive

~~more + Non-gradable~~
positive form

much + uncountable

many + countable noun

Exercise - 41

Comparative to positive

17 → PD! - Tom is not so fat as Jack.

18 → PD! - Your brother is not so intelligent as you are.

19 → PD! - Tea is not so good as Milk.

20 → PD! - You are ~~so~~ as dull as he is.

21 → PD! - Anything is not so good as something.

22 → PD! - The sword is not so mighty as the pen.

24 → PD! - Iron is as useful as copper.

23 → PD! - Iron is not so heavy as lead.

25 → PD! - Gold is not so useful as Bread.

26 → PD! - I am as intelligent as he is.

27 → Your sister is not so beautiful as my sister.

29 → Birds do not fly ~~fly~~ so fast as ~~the~~ aeroplane.

30 → Your dog do not run so fast as my dog.

31 → You do not know him so ~~well~~ as I do.

37 → ~~Wisdom has~~ ~~no change~~ ^{he has not so much} wisdom as money.

39 → A horse can run ~~so~~ as fast as you ^{can}.

40 → I do not read so carefully as he ^{does}.

42 → I can not solve the problem so wisely as he can.

43 → This man has not so much ^{brain} ~~money~~ as money.

44 → A dead lion is not so strong as a live ~~lion~~ ^{lion}.

45 → A foolish friend is not so good as a wise enemy.

46 → Riches ~~(wealth)~~ are not so important as ~~good~~ ^{good} ~~beauties~~ ^{beauties}.

48 → I have not so many enemies as friends.

49 → It is not so easy to practice as to preach.

No other → interchange CD to PD

Comp: He is richer and more prosperous than all other men in this area.

pos: No other man in this area is as rich and prosperous as he.

Comp: She sings sweeter than any other girl in this school.

pos: No other girl in this school sings as sweet as she.

Comp: All other men in this village like you more than me.

pos: No other man in this village likes me as much as you.

Comp: He had more pens to write with than ~~the~~ ^{most} other students.

pos: ~~No other~~ ^{very few} students has as much pens to write with as he.

Comp: Your friend can sell more wheat than most other men in this village.

pos: Very few men in this village ^{can} sell as much wheat as your friend.

Comp: Most other students like to read the novel more than the drama.

pos: Very few students like to read the drama as much as the novel.

Comp: He is not more intelligent than some other ^{boy in my class} ~~boy~~.

pos: ~~He is as intelligent as~~ ^{Some student at least} some boys in my class are at least as intelligent as he is.

Comp: He does not run faster than some other boys.

pos: Some boys run at least as fast as he does.

Comp: Some flowers do not look less bright and beautiful than the rose.

pos: Some flowers look at least as bright and beautiful as the rose does.

Comp Some boys ^{do not} spend less money than he.

pos ~~He~~ Some boys spend at least as much money as he ^{does}.

comp Some ^{children} students have not fewer ^{playthings} ~~to play~~ than he ^{to play}.
→ Some children have at least as many playthings to play as he has.

Comp

Exercise - 49

Comparative to Positive

1. PD:- No other boy is as good as Ram.

2. PD:- No other city in India is as good as Mumbai.

3. PD:- No other newspaper in India is as powerful as the Times of India.

4. PD:- No other girl in my family is as beautiful as she.

5. PD:- No other metal is as heavy as lead.

10. PD:- very few girls are as intelligent as she is.

12. PD:- very few islands in the world are as big as Australia.

13. PD:- very few boys in the class are as strong as he is.

14. PD:- very few metals are as costly as Gold is.

15. PD:- very few kings in India were as great as Akbar.

25. PD:- very few countries are as rich as England is.

^{my class} 28. PD:- Some flowers are at least as attractive as the

29. PD:- Some boys in the class are at least as ^{rose} ~~as much~~ laborious as Ram is.

30. 27:- Some boys in my class are at least as intelligent as Ram is.

Translate the following into English and then transform them into positive degree.

1. प्राचीन भारत में अशोक अन्य सभी शासकों से महान और उदार थे।

CD: Ashoka was ~~more~~ ^{greater} and more ^{liberal} generous than all other rulers in ancient India.

PD: No other ruler in ancient India was as great and generous/liberal as Ashoka was.

2. तुम्हारे दोस्त को नियमित रूप से विद्यालय नहीं जाने के लिए किसी अन्य छात्र से अधिक जुर्माना चुकाना पड़ सकता है।

CD: Your friend may have to pay ^{more} fine for not going to school regularly than any other student.

PD: No other student may have to pay as much fine for not going to school regularly as your friend.

3. गुलाब अधिकांश अन्य सभी फूलों से ~~अधिक~~ महकता है।

CD: The rose smells ^{sweeter} ~~more~~ than most other flowers.

PD: Very few flowers smell as sweet as the rose.

4. इस पुस्तक में यह कहानी अधिकांश अन्यो से रोचक लगती है।

CD: This story in ~~this book~~ ^{seems} looks more interesting than most other ones.

PD: Very few stories in this book ~~seem~~ ^{seem} as interesting as this one.

5. मेरे दोस्त को अधिकांश अन्य छात्रों से यहाँ अधिक गर्मी लगती है।

CD: My friend feels ~~more~~ hotter here than most other students.

PD: Very few students feel as hot here as my friend does.

6. वह इस छात्रावास में अधिकांश अन्य छात्रों से अधिक गलतियाँ किया है।

CD: He has ^{made} ~~made~~ more mistakes than most other students in this hostel.

PD: Very few students in this hostel have made as many mistakes as he.

Clothes - ^{पूरा वस्त्र}
 dress - ^{हल्का वस्त्र}
 uniform - ^{विशेष पोशाक}

7. मेरे तर्ज में उसके पास अध्ययन करने के लिए आधुनिक
 दृष्टि से नये पाठ्यक्रम पर आधारित अच्छी प्रकाशन
 की अधिक पुस्तकें थी।

CO: He/she had more books of good publication based
 on new curriculum to study than most other students in
 PD: Very few students in my class had as many books of good
 publication based on new curriculum to study as he/she. ✓

8. उसे जीवन में आधुनिक अन्य व्यक्तियों से अधिक चुनौति-
 यों का सामना ~~का सामना~~ करना पड़ेगा।

CO: He will have to face more ^{challenges in life} difficulties than
 most other ^{men} persons/personalities in life.
 PD: Very few men will have to face as many challenges in life
 as he has. ✓

9. इस दुकान में यह पोशाक कुछ अन्य पोशाकों से सुन्दर और
 आकर्षक नहीं दिखता है।

CO: This ^{dress} ~~uniform~~ does not look more beautiful and attractive
 than some other ones in this shop.
 PD: Some ~~uniforms~~ in this shop look at least as beautiful and
 attractive as this one. ✓

10. इस छात्रावास में मेरा दोस्त कुछ अन्य छात्रों से अधिक नहीं
 सोता है।

CO: My friend does not sleep ^{more} ~~at least~~ than some other ^{students}
 in this hostel.
 PD: Some students in this hostel sleep at least as much as my friend. ✓

11. इस गाँव के कुछ किसानों के पास तुम्हारे पिताजी से कम
 भैंस नहीं हैं।

CO: Your father has not ^{fewer} ~~more~~ cattle than some
 other farmers of this village.
 PD: Some other farmers of this village have not fewer cattle than
 your father. ✓

12. इस गाँव में कुछ खिलाड़ी कबाल मैच में तुम्हारे दोस्त से कम गोल नहीं करते हैं।

CD: → ~~Some~~ Some other ~~football~~ ^{in this village} players have not ^{scored} made fewer goals ^{in football matches} than your friend.

PD: Some players in this village have scored ^{at least} as many goals ^{in football} match as your friend ~~has~~.

13. मेरे परिवार के कुछ सदस्य उससे कम परिश्रम नहीं करते हैं।

CD: → Some other members of my family do not ^{labour} ~~work~~ less than he.

PD: Some members of my family labour ^{at least} as much as he does.

14. इस गाँव में कुछ किसान तुम्हारे दोस्त से कम गेहूँ नहीं उगाते।

CD: → Some farmers in this village do not grow less wheat than your friend.

PD: Some farmers in this village grow ^{at least} as much wheat as your friend ~~does~~.

15.

CD: ① Some other farmers of this village have not fewer Cattles than your father.

PD: ~~Your father~~ Some farmers of this village have ^{at least} as many cattles as your father ~~has~~.

④ Degree of comparison

Interchange of degrees of comparison from comparative to Superlative :-

Comp:- He is wiser and more hardworking than any other member of my family.

Sup:- He is the wisest and the most hardworking of all members of my family.

Comp or He is the wisest and the most hardworking member of my family.

Comp:- The rose smells sweeter than all other flowers.

Sup:- The rose smells the sweetest of all flowers.

Comp:- All other boys like to play football more than volleyball.

Sup:- No change

Comp:- London is bigger and busier than most other cities in the world.

Sup:- London is one of the biggest and busiest cities in the world.

Comp:- He bought more books for the preparation of Board Exam than most other students in my class.

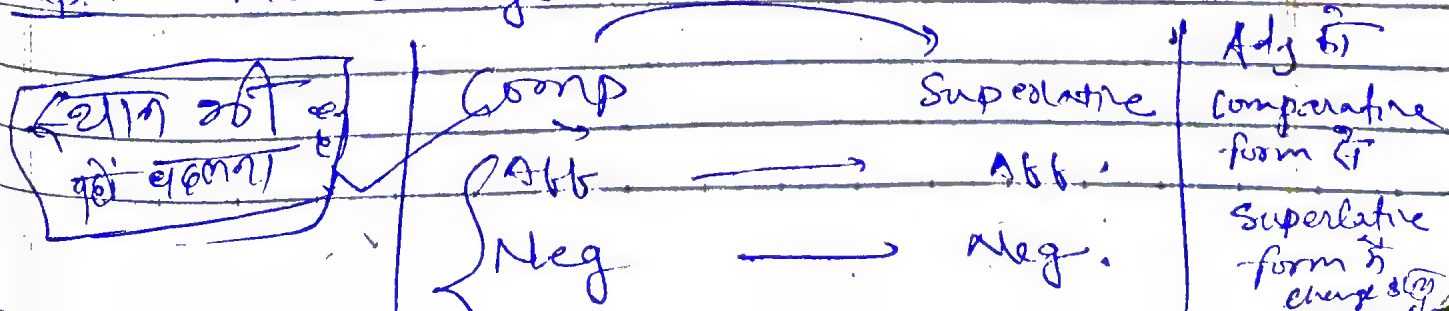
Sup:- He was one of the students in my class who bought the most books for the preparation of Board Exam.

Comp:- He helps me more by money than most other men.

Sup:- He is one of the men who help me the most by money.

Comp:- Most other teachers in this school like him more than me.

Sup:- No change.



(comparative)
Any other
Many other
All other

Superlative

change into of AY

of all हर सब है यह to be
किया f.v है इन ही

Most other

change into

① One of the

(Adj & just करें)
जै तो be किया f.v है इन ही

Change into

② To be किया f.v है इन ही

Relative
Pronoun

is/are/am/was/were + one of the
+ antecedent (relative pronoun)
+ the ^{superlative form} most

Sentence

Study + Sense
Apni

Not in sequence (complete it in home) Pending last.

1. माउंट एवरेस्ट विश्व की अन्य सभी चोटियों से ऊँची है।

→ Mount Everest is higher than all other ^{peaks} of the world.

2. इस गाँव में मुझे किसान तुम्हारे दोस्त से कम धनी

और समृद्ध नहीं हैं।

→ Some farmers are not less rich and prosperous than your friend in this village.

→ Your friend is not the richest and the most prosperous in this village.

3. इस छात्रावास में श्याम को अधिकतर अन्य छात्रों से रामायण की अधिक पंक्तियाँ ऊँस्थ हैं।

→ Shyam has learnt more ^{lines} of Ramayan by heart than most other students in this hostel.

→ ^{Shyam} ~~most~~ is one of the students in this hostel who have got the most lines of the Ramayan by heart.

4. वह इस बाहर में फुटबाल मैच में अधिकतर अन्य खिलाड़ियों से अधिक गोल ~~में~~ किया।

→ He has scored more goals ^{in the football match} than most other players in ~~football match~~ in this city.

5. इस छात्रावास में मुझे अधिकतर अन्य छात्रों में परीक्षा से संबंधित अधिक कठिनाइयों का सामना करना पड़ा।

→ I have to face more difficulties pertaining to examination than most other students in this hostel.

6. प्रविष्टि परीक्षा की तैयारी के लिए वह छात्रावास में ^{कुछ} अन्य छात्रों से ~~अधिक~~ पुस्तकें नहीं ~~खरीदा~~ खरीदा है।

→ He has ^{not} bought more books than ^{some} other students of this hostel for preparation of entrance exam.

7. कुद्व द्वारा दुगसे प्रश्नपर के कम सवाल हल किए हैं।

→

→

8. कुद्व फूल गुलाब से अधिक महुर नहीं महकते हैं।
Some flowers does not smell more than the Rose.

→ ~~Rose does not smell~~

→ ~~Rose~~

9. गुलाब अधिकतम फूलों में अधिक सुवसुत और आकर्षक दिखता है।

CD → The Rose looks more beautiful and attractive than ^{most other flowers which}

SD → The Rose is one of the most ^{most beautiful and attractive} flowers ^{which}

10. इस गांव में अधिकांश किसानों के पास गहुँ से अधिक

^{चावल} ~~Most other farmers in this village have more rice~~

CD → ~~Most other farmers in this village have more rice~~ ~~No change~~ than wheat

SD → No change.

PD →

11. इस विद्यालय में अन्य सभी शिक्षक मुझसे अधिक तुम्हें पसंद करते हैं।

→ All other teachers in this school like you more than me.

→ No change.

12. वह मेरे परिवार में अधिकांश/अधिकतम अन्य सदस्यों से अधिक कमाता है।

→ He earns more than most other members in

→ ~~My family~~ ^{my family} of the members in my family who earn the most



13. इस गाँव में कुछ किसानों के पास तुमसे कम गैरेशी गायें हैं।

- Some farmers ^{in this village} have not ~~to~~ fewer cattle than you ~~in~~.
- You have ^{not} the ^{most} ~~best~~ cattle of ~~some~~ ^{all} farmers in ~~this~~ village.
- You have as few cattle as some ~~other~~ farmers in this village.

14. मुंबई हमारे देश में अन्य सभी बंदरगाहों से व्यस्त और बड़ा दिखता है।

- Mumbai looks busier and bigger than all other seaports in our country.
- Mumbai ~~is~~ ^{looks} the busiest and the biggest of all ~~the~~ seaports in our country.
- very few seaports in our country looks as busy and big as Mumbai.

④ - Degree of Comparison :-

Date: _____

Page: _____

Comp! - He is not more intelligent than some other students in my class.

Sup! - He is not the most intelligent of all students in my class.
or, He is not the most intelligent student in my class.

Comp! - Your friend does not run more slowly than some other boys.

Sup! - Your friend does not run the most slowly of all boys.

Comp! - Some other children have not more pens than pencils.

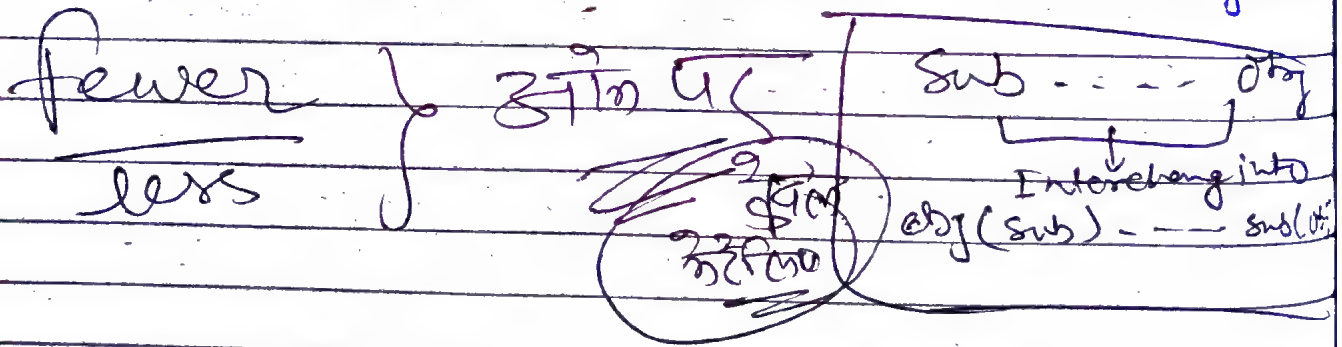
Sup! - No change.

Comp! - Some boys in this hostel are not less labourious than he.

Sup! - He is not the most labourious of all boys in this hostel.
or, He is not the most laborious boys in this hostel.

Comp! - Some men in this village have not fewer cows than he.

Sup! - He has not the most cows of all men in this village.



Exercise 49 CD → S.D.

- 1 → SD! - Ram is the best of all boys.
or, Ram is the best boy.
- 2 → SD! - Mumbai is the best of all cities in India.
or, Mumbai is the best city in India.
- 3 → The Times of India is the most powerful of all newspapers in India.
- 4 → She is the most beautiful of all girls in my family.
- 5 → Lead is ^{the} heaviest of all metals.
- 11 → She is ^{one of} the most intelligent ~~of all~~ girls.
- 12 → Australia is ^{one of} the biggest ~~of all~~ Islands in the world.
- 13 → He is ^{one of} the strongest ~~of all~~ boys in the class.
- 14 → Gold is ^{one of} the ^{costliest} ~~closed~~ ~~of all~~ metals.
- 15 → Akbar was ^{one of} the greatest ~~of all~~ kings in India.
- 16 → 25 → England is ^{one of} the richest of all countries. ✓ flowers
- 28 → The rose is not ~~not~~ the most ^{attractive} intelligent of all ~~boys~~ in my class. the world.
- 29 → Ram is not the most laborious of all boys in the class.
- 24 → 1

Previous Practice Questions given by Sir

CD → SD Page: _____

① → SD! - Ashoka was the ~~most~~ greatest and most generous of all rulers in ancient India.

② → SD! - your friend may have to pay the most fine for not going to school regularly of all students.

3 → SD! - The rose is one of the flowers which smell the ~~most of all~~. Sweetest ^{ones in this book} look

4 → SD! - This story is one of the ~~interesting one~~ ^{most interesting} that

5 → SD! - My friend is one of the students who feel ~~best~~ the ~~most~~ hottest here.

6 → SD! - He is one of the students ^{in this hostel} who have made ~~most~~ the most mistakes.

7 → SD! - He/She was one of the students in my class who had the most book of good publication based on new Curriculum to study.

8 → He is one of the persons/men who will have to face the most challenges in life.

9 → This dress does not look the most beautiful and attractive of all ones in this shop.

10 → My friend does not sleep the most of all students in this hostel.

11 → ~~Most~~ your father has not the most cattle of all farmers of this village.

12 → Your friend have not scored the most goals of all ^{in the father's team} players in the football match.

13 → he do not labours the most of all members of my family

14 →

⑤ Degree of Comparison

Interchange of degrees of comparison from Superlative to positive.

Sup: He is the wisest and the most sensible of all men in my family.

He is the wisest and the most sensible man in my family.

pos: No other man in my family is as wise and sensible as he.

Sup: She sings the sweetest of all girls in this school.

pos: No other girl in this school sings as sweet as she.

Sup: Kolkata is one of the largest and busiest cities in India.

pos: Very few cities in India are as large and busy as Kolkata.

Sup: He is one of the students in my class who have learnt the most poems of William Wordsworth by heart.

→ very few students in my class have learnt ^{as many} ~~the~~ poems of William Wordsworth by heart as ~~one~~ he has.

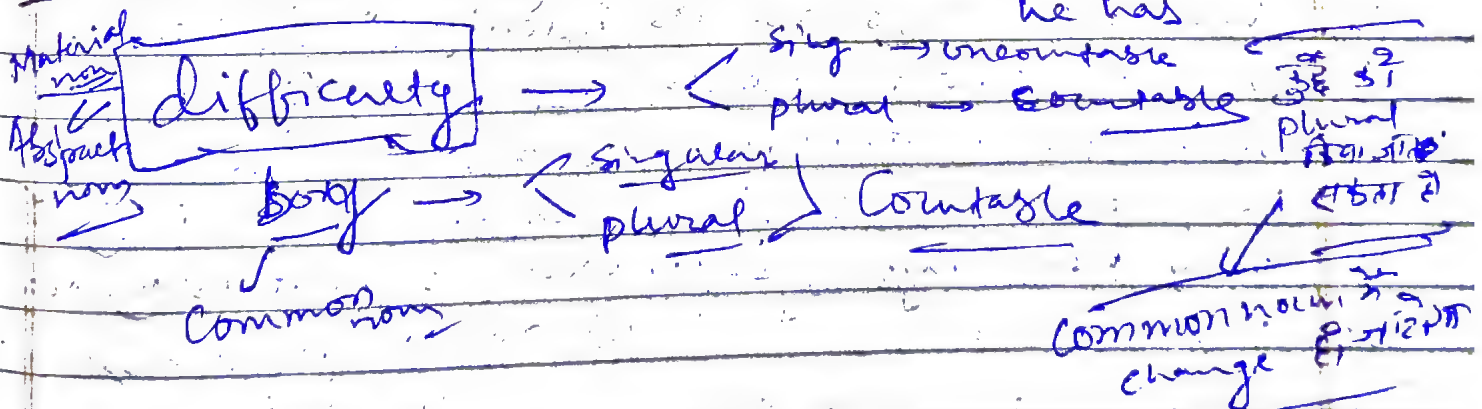
Sup: He is not the most labourious of all students in this hostel.

He is not the most laborious student in this hostel.

pos: Some students ^{in this hostel} are ~~not~~ at least as labourious as he is.

Sup: He has not lost the most best pens of all students.

pos: Some students have ~~not~~ lost at least as many pens as he has.



Exercise - 49

Date: _____

Page: _____

21. Very few books are as interesting as this one. ✓
22. No other singer of my school is as good as Sharma. ✓
23. ~~No other~~ ^{Some} English poet ~~is~~ ^{is at least} as great as Tennyson. ✓
24. Very few ~~religious~~ epics in India are as religious as the Ramayana. ✓
25. Very few metals are as heavy as Iron. ✓

Exercise - 48

1. No other boy of my school is as intelligent as Ram. ✓
2. No other metal is as heavy as lead. ✓
3. No other drama in Sanskrit is as good as Athavgyan Shakun. ✓
4. No other newspaper in India is as powerful as the Times of India. ✓
5. No other city in India is as good as Mumbai. ✓
6. No other metal is as useful as Iron. ✓
7. No other man in my family is as strong as he is. ✓
8. No other Island in the world is as large as Greenland. ✓
9. No other peak of the Himalayas is as high ~~est~~ as Mount Everest. ✓
10. No other picture is as beautiful as this one. ✓
11. Very few kings ~~are~~ as great as Akbar was. ✓
12. Very few boys are as intelligent as he is. ✓
13. Very few metals are as costly as Gold is. ✓
14. Very few countries in the world are as rich as England. ✓
15. Very few countries ~~is~~ are as hot as India. ✓
16. Very few kings of India were as great as Ashoka was. ✓
17. Very few one in the world are as great as Mahatma Gandhi. ✓
18. Very few friends ^{of mine} are as good as he is. ✓
19. Very few towns in India are as big as Delhi is. ✓
20. Very few politicians of Pt. Nehru's time ~~was~~ ^{time} as great ~~as~~ ^{he was}. ✓

21. very few towns are as big as Delhi ^{schools} is.
22. No other English dramatist ~~are~~ as great as Shakespeare.
23. Very few enemies ^{of mine} are as strong as Mohan ~~is~~ ✓
24. very few towns are as big as Patna ~~is~~ ✓
25. very few poets of England were as great as Milton ~~was~~ ✓
26. No other poet of Modern India ~~is~~ as good as Tagore ^{was} ✓
27. Some poets are at least as great as Tennyson ~~is~~ ✓
28. Some students of my class are at least as intelligent ~~as he is~~ ✓
29. Some grains are ~~not~~ at least as nutritious as wheat.
30. Some boys are at least as cleaner as he ~~is~~.

him.

(N.W) → exercise - 48 & 49.

SD → CD

Exercise - 49 SD → CD

21 → This ^{book} is more interesting than most other books.

22 → She is better than any other singer of my school.

26 → Some English poets are less great than Tennyson.

Tennyson is not greater than some other English poets

37 →

(6) Degrees of comparison

Interchange of degrees of comparison from superlative to comparative.

Sup:- He is the wisest and the most sensible of all men in my family.

Comp:- He is wiser and more sensible than any other man in my family.

Sup:- She sings the sweetest of all girls in this school.

Comp:- She sings ~~more~~ sweeter than all other girls in this school.

Sup:- Kolkata is one of the largest and busiest cities in India.

Comp:- Kolkata is larger and busier than most other cities in India.

Sup:- He is one of the students in my class who have learnt

Comp:- the most poems of William Wordsworth by heart.

Comp:- He has learnt more poems of William Wordsworth by heart than most other students in my class.

Sup:- He is not the most laborious of all students in this hostel.

Comp:- Some students in this hostel are not less laborious than he.

Comp:- He ~~has not~~ ^{is not} more labourious than some other students in this hostel.

Sup:- He has not lost ~~the most~~ pens of all students.

Comp:- He has not lost more pens than some other students.

or, Some students have not lost fewer pens than he.

* Exercise - 50 * (31-80)

31 → Milton was one of the greatest poets of England.

32 → Very few Indian towns are as big as Chennai.

33 → Australia is bigger than most other islands in the world.

34 → India is ~~the best~~ one of the best countries in the world.

35 → It is not so easy to practice as to preach.

36 → Very few girls of my school are as intelligent as she.

37 → The rose is ~~more~~ sweeter than all other flowers.

38 → Walking is ~~one of the~~ ^{the} healthiest ^{of all} exercises.

39 → He is greater than I am.

40 → A dead lion is not as so strong as a live ass.

- 41 → My father is more learned than I am. ✓ change to I am
- 42 → No other poet was as great as Tennyson was. ✓
- 43 → Ravi is ^{not} sponger than some other boys in my school. ✓
- 44 → Meat is ^{the most} ~~nutritious~~ ^{kind of} nutritious of all beans. ✓
- 45 → Some flowers are at least as attractive as the ~~ones~~ ^{ones}. ✓
- 46 → Some girls in my school are at least as beautiful as ~~she is~~ ^{she is}. ✓
- 47 → Wheat is ^{not the} ~~most~~ ^{one of the} most nutritious of all ^{kind of} grains. ✓
- 48 → No sooner did I cheat my mother than die. ✓
- 49 → You are not so ^{very} ~~much~~ older in age as in mind. ✓
- 50 → No other nobler man was born as Mahatma Gandhi. ✓

(1 → 30) H.W. A man was never born as noble

- ① → You are not sponger than I am. ✓ as Mahatma Gandhi
- ② → Birds ~~are as~~ ^{don't fly} fast as the aeroplane. ✓
- ③ → Hindi is ^{not so} ~~so~~ easy as English is. ✓
- ④ → My sister is more beautiful than she. ✓
- ⑤ → I can run as fast as you. ✓
- ⑥ → Milk is not ~~so~~ sweet as Honey. ✓
- ⑦ → Mohan is as intelligent as ~~so~~ ^{so} Sohan. ✓
- ⑧ → Gold is not heavier than platinum. ✓
- ⑨ → Ganesh is ~~more~~ ^{so much} ~~more~~ abler than Manoj. ✓
- ⑩ → ~~Brain has~~ He has not as ~~many~~ ^{so much} brain as money. ✓
- ⑪ → The dog can run faster than the cat. ✓
- ⑫ → I do not do it ~~more~~ as careful as he does. ✓
- ⑬ → You do not know him ~~best~~ ^{so} as well as I do. ✓
- ⑭ → You do not know me ~~more~~ better than she does. ✓
- ⑮ → I know him as well as you do. ✓
- ⑯ → I would sooner die than tell a lie. ✓
- ⑰ → The elder brother is not ^{so} ~~so~~ clever as the younger ~~one~~ ^{one}. ✓
- ⑱ → No other church in London is as big as this one. ✓
- ⑲ → No other flower is as beautiful as the rose. (completing change) ✓
- ⑳ → My brother is more honest than any other man. ✓

ex. cb:- some students in this school have not committed fewer mistakes than he.

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21 → No other town in India is as big as Mumbai.

22 → No other metal is as heavy as lead is.

23 → Shakespeare ^{is} the ^{greatest of} best dramatist of ~~all~~.

23 → Shakespeare ~~was~~ the greatest of all English dramatist.

24 → metal ~~is not as heavy as lead is~~.

24 → No other metal is as heavy as ~~the~~ lead is.

25 → The prince is taller than the princess.

26 → Shakespeare was not greater than Kalidasa ~~was~~.

27 → No other dramatist in India was as great as Kalidasa.

28 → ~~No~~ Raja is better than any other singer ^{in the school}.

29 → Ashoka was one of the greatest rulers of India.

30 → ~~Very~~ Akbar was greater than most other kings.

Comp. Ashoka was greater than most other rulers of India.

Translate the following into English and then transform them into positive and Comparative Degree.

1. वह विद्यालय में सभी छात्रों से अधिक गलतियाँ नहीं करता है।

→ He has not committed the most mistakes of all students ^{in the school}.

PC:- He has not committed more mistakes than some other ^{students} in this school.

PD:- Some students in this school has committed ^{at least} as many mistakes as he has.

2. यह कहानी इस पुस्तक में सभी से रोचक है।

→ This story is ^{the} most interesting of all ones in this book.

cb:- This story is more interesting than any other ^{at other ones} one.

PD:- No other ^{story} ~~story~~ in this book is as interesting as this one.

3. गुलाब सभी फूलों से महुर महकता है।

→ The Rose Smells the sweetest of all flowers.

PD:- NO other flower smells as sweet as the rose.

CD:- The Rose Smells more sweeter than any other flowers.

4. खर्च करने के लिए, उसके पास सभी लड़कों से अधिक पैसे नहीं हैं।

→ He has not the most money ^{to spend money} of all boys to spend.

PD:- Some boys have not at least as ^{much} money to spend as he has.

CD:- He has not more money to spend than some other boys.

or, Some boys have not ^{less} money to spend than he.

5. वह इस छात्रावास में सभी छात्रों से अधिक परिश्रम नहीं करता है।

→ He does not do the most labour of all students in ^{in this hostel} ^{their hostel}.

PD:- Some students ~~do not~~ do at least as much labour as he ^{does}.

CD:- He does not do more labour than some other ^{students in} ^{this hostel}.

or, Some students ^{in this} ^{hostel} do not do ^{less} labour than he.

6. वह इस गाँव में उन किसानों में से एक है जिन्हें पास खेत जोतने के लिए सबसे अधिक बैल हैं।

→ He is one of the farmers in this village who have the most oxen to plough the field.

CD:- He has more oxen to plough the field than most other farmers in this village.

PD:- Very few farmers in this village have as many oxen to plough the field as he has.

7. वह मेरे परिवार में उन सदस्यों में से एक है जिन्हें रामायण की सबसे अधिक पंक्तियाँ बँटस्थ हैं।

→ He is one of the members in my family who have learned the most lines of Ramayana by heart.

CD:- He ~~has~~ has learned ^{more lines of} ^{Ramayana} ~~the or~~ ^{by heart} than most other members in my family.

PD:- very few members in my family has learned ^{as many} ^{lines of} the Ramayana by heart ~~than~~ as he has.

8. वह इस छात्रावास में इन छात्रों में से एक था जिन्हें सबसे अधिक कठिनाइयों का सामना करना पड़ा।

→ He was one of the students in this hostel who had faced the most difficulties.

PD:- Very few students in this hostel had faced as many difficulties as he had.

CD:- He ~~was~~ ^{had} faced more difficulties than most other students in this hostel.

9. महात्मा गांधी विश्व के सबसे महान और उदार व्यक्तियों में से एक थे।

→ Mahatma Gandhi was one of the ^{the greatest and the most liberal} personalities of the world.

CD:- Mahatma Gandhi ~~was~~ ^{is} greater and more liberal than most other personalities of the world.

PD:- Very few personalities of the world were as great and liberal as Mahatma Gandhi was.

10. वह सभी छात्रों से अधिक परिश्रम करता है।

→ He works the ~~most~~ most of all students.

CD:- He works more than any other student.

PD:- No other student works as much as he does.

Degree of Comparison

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
✓ Little	less / lesser	least
✓ few	fewer	fewest

Degrees of Comparison (खीन गीत Rule)

① Pos! - Some girls in this school sing at least as sweet as she does. (ज्यादा है)

Comp! - She does not sing sweeter than some ^{other} girls in this school. (इतना है)

Pos! - Some girls in this school do not sing less sweet than she. (इतना है)

Sup! - She does not sing the sweetest of all girls in this school. (ज्यादा है)

② Pos! - Some girls in this ^{school} hostel sing at least as little sweet as she does. (इतना है)

Comp! - She does not sing less sweet than some other girls in this hostel. (इतना है)

or, some girls in this hostel do not sing sweeter than she. (ज्यादा है)

Sup! - She does not sing the least sweet of all girls in this school. (इतना है)

③ Comp! - He has not fewer pens than some other boys. (इतना है)

or, some boys have not more pens than he. (ज्यादा है)

Pos! - Some boys have at least as few pens as he has. (इतना है)

Sup! - He has not the fewest pens of all boys. (इतना है)

use of modifier

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Positive

Comparative

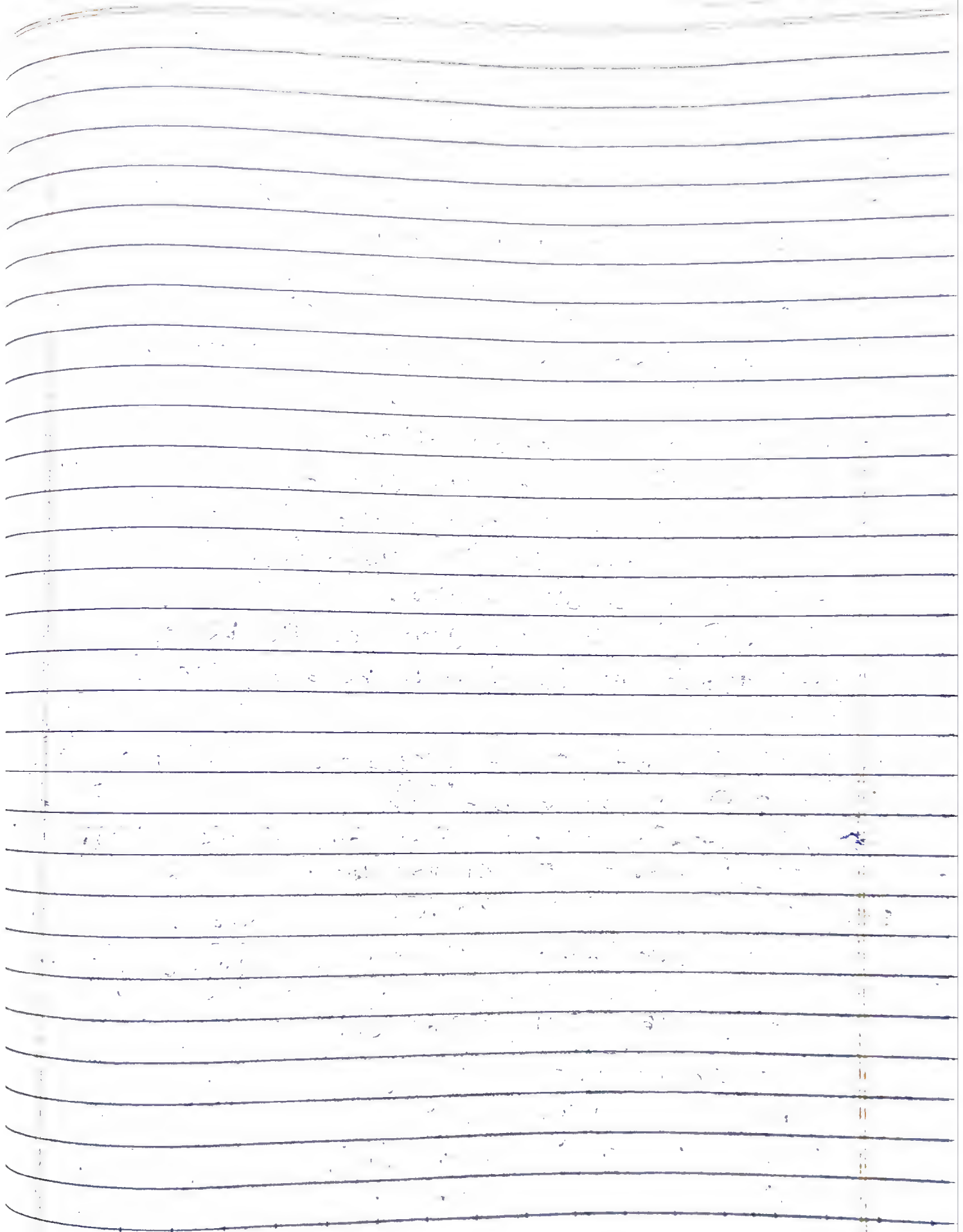
Superlative

→ very much the very/much the
very बड़ी की adj/adv में वही → positive.
much बड़ी की adj/adv में वही → comparative
The very/much the " " " " में वही → superlative

In Hindi → अधिक / बहुत / ज़्यादा ' ' ' ' में वही adj/adv.

Modifier use is time modifier के लिए
जो वही adj/adv की form की
change करता होता है

जिन्हा
के
साथ



Comparison Indicating Sentence (Special Degree)

→ Always negative

Pattern!-1:- Sub + verb + not + all + that + adj

Note:- आजकल छात्रजीत इस तरह के वाक्यों का प्रयोग घटने से हो रहा है। ✓

Ex: यह उतना सस्ता नहीं है। | यह उतना आसानी से नहीं मिलेगा।
It is not all that cheap. → It will not be all that easy.
यह पहाड़ी उतनी ऊँची नहीं है।

This hill is not all that high.
गीता उतनी सुन्दर नहीं दिखती है।

Geeta does not look all that beautiful.

Pattern!-2:- Sub + verb + alike

Ex: वे दोनों समान / एक समान हैं।

→ They both are alike.

वे समान / एक समान दिखते हैं। / वे देखने में समान / एक समान लगते हैं।

→ They look alike.

वे तीनों छात्र एक समान व्यवहार करते हैं।

All those three students behave alike.

Pattern!-3:- Sub + verb + like + noun

(noun/adj both)

Ex: 1. Sub + verb + ish

→ ऐसे वाक्यों से यह बोध होता है कि दो व्यक्तियों या वस्तुओं के बीच गुण की मात्रा प्रायः समान है।

Ex: वह बच्चा सा लगता है।

→ He looks like a child.

He looks childish.

वह बालक सा लगता है।

→ He looks like a Tiger.

He looks Tigerish.

वह लड़का सा लड़क लगती है।

→ She looks like a boy.

She looks boyish.

Metaphor

Figure of speech

वह लडकी सी लगता है।

→ He looks like a girl.

He looks girlish.

pattern:- 1! - Sub + verb + Adj + 'ish.

इस तरह के बनाकर वाले वाक्यों के विशेषण (क्लिफ + सा/सी) से यह बोध होता है कि गुण की मात्रा उतनी नहीं है जितनी स्वाभाविक रूप से होना चाहिए।

यह कमीज लाल सा है।

Eg:-

This shirt is reddish.

यह कुल मिला सा पीला सा है।

This flower is yellowish.

वह गुली सी दिखती है।

She looks oldish.

Note:- क्रिया से बने हुए हुए विशेषण + सा/सी/सी का अनुवर्ग (participial adj) के द्वारा होता है। Adj + 'ish' के द्वारा नहीं।

वह थकी सी लगती है।

She looks ~~like~~ tired.

आपका चेहरा मुझीया सा लगता है।

Your face looks faded.

Pattern:- Sub + verb + the same + noun + as + noun + S - genitive ('s).

Eg:- Sub + verb + the same + noun + as + Possessive pro.

Eg:- यह वही घड़ी है जो अयान की है।

This is the same watch as Shyamn's.

यह वही कमीज है जो तुम्हारा है।

This is the same shirt as yours.

यह वही कलम है जो तुम्हारे दोस्त की है।

This is the same pen as your friend's.

ये वही खिलौने हैं जो मेरे हैं।

These are the same toys as mine.

Note: ऐसे वाक्यों से भी तुलना का बोध होता है।

Resemblance → as
Identity → that

Pattern: 6: Sub + verb + the same + noun + as + Sub + verb
→ Sub + verb + the same + noun + that + Sub + verb + Comp.

Eg: यह वही कलम है जिसे/जो मैंने कल खरीदी थी।

This is the same pen as I bought yesterday.
This is the same pen that I bought yesterday.

यह वही पुस्तक है जिसे/जो आप कल लाये थे।

This is the same book as you brought yesterday.
This is the same book that you brought yesterday.

This is the same pen I bought yesterday.
This is the same book you bought yesterday.

Comparison of Relative pron.

Note: जब / जो / जिसे का प्रयोग अनु. ही तरह होता है
तब इसका अनुवाद as/that होता है।

Eg: The same के बाद हमेशा as होता है जब से
वाक्य verb दिया रहता है।

Eg: This is the same camera as mine.

The same के बाद as/that आता है जब verb दिया
गया है।

Eg: This is the same pen as/that I bought yesterday.

ऐसे वाक्यों में The same ^{से} समानता (Resemblance) का बोध होता है पर The same ^{जैसा} that ^{की} तुलना (Identity) का भाव व्यक्त होता है।

Ex: This is the same pen as I bought yesterday.
(दोनों में समानता है)

This is the same pen as that I bought yesterday. (दोनों में Identity की तुलना ^{है}।)

Pattern:- 7:- Just as + clause + in the same way + clause.

Ex: जिस प्रकार / जैसे आदमी सुख दुःख का अनुभव करता है वही प्रकार / वैसे ही पेड़-पौधे भी सुख दुःख का अनुभव करते हैं।

→ Just as man feels pain and pleasure in the same way trees and plants too feel pain and pleasure.

जिस प्रकार / जैसे बच्चे सुन्दर लगते हैं वही प्रकार / वैसे ही फूल सुन्दर लगते हैं।

→ Just as children look beautiful in the same way flowers look beautiful.

* ऐसे वाक्यों से भी तुलना का बोध होता है और समानता का भाव व्यक्त होता है।

Pattern:- 8:- Sub + Verb + more + adj + than + adj

Ex: वह बड़ाबूढ़ अधिक है और बुद्धिमान ^{is} ^{more} ^{than} ^{wise}।

→ He is more brave than wise.
वह बेकमक अधिक है और बहादुर ^{is} ^{more} ^{than} ^{wicked}।

→ He is more foolish than wicked.

ऐसे वाक्यों में एक ही व्यक्ति के गुणों की तुलना की जाती है। और इन गुणों के बीच असमानता का बोध होता है। अर्थात् यह बोध होता है कि एक गुण की मात्रा अधिक है और दूसरे गुण में ^{less} कम है।

Pattern!- 9:- Sub + verb + one of the + adj (Superlative form) +

plural noun + if not the + adj (Superlative form)
 Eg! - वह सबसे अच्छा लड़का नहीं है। उनमें से एक है। अर्थात्
 He is ~~not~~ one of the best boys if not the best.

पी० मेहरा सबसे महान नेता नहीं है। वह है उनमें से एक है। अर्थात्
 Pt. Nehru was one of the greatest leaders if not

the greatest.
 ऐसे वाक्यों के दो भाग होते हैं। हिंदी का दूसरा भाग अंग्रेजी
 वाक्य में पहले आता है और पहला भाग बाद में। अंग्रेजी
 में वाक्य का दूसरा भाग शुरू होता है और ऐसे
 वाक्यों में 'क' से 'क' का अनुवाद नहीं होता है।

Pattern!- 10:- This is the + adj (Superlative form) + Sub + have +
 ever + past participle + Comp.

~~This~~ This is the + adj (Superlative form) + Sub + past participle
 + Comp. (V2)

जैसे जितनी पुस्तकें लिखी हैं उनमें सबसे अच्छी यह है।
 This is the best ~~book~~ I have written.

This is the best ~~book~~ I have written.

~~This is the best book that/which ever written.~~

यहाँ जितने मैच खेले जा चुके हैं उनमें सबसे अच्छा यह है।

This is the best match ever played here.

आने जितनी कारें खरीदी हैं उनमें से सबसे महंगी यह है।

This is the costliest car that/which Uma has

→ ऐसे वाक्यों के दो भाग होते हैं और हिंदी का दूसरा
 भाग अंग्रेजी वाक्य में पहले आता है और पहला भाग
 बाद में। ऐसे वाक्यों के दूसरे भाग के पहले आने वाला
 relative pronoun that/which दिया जाता है।

Group

अनित विकास / हाल है। समझ
दोगा है दिवाया जाता है।

Pattern 11: The + comparative + clause + the +

ज्यों-ज्यों comparative + clause.
वैसे-वैसे जैसे-जैसे / जितना-तितना उपर जाते हैं त्यो-त्यो
तैसे-तैसे / उतना ही ठंडक महसूस करते हैं।

The higher we go the colder we feel.
the colder we feel.

वह जितना अधिक जाता है वह उतना अधिक चाहता है।
place of noun → का वु है।

The more he gets, the more does he want.

ऐसे वाक्यों से गुण की समानांतर कमी। वृद्धि का बोध होता है।

Pattern 12: गुण की क्रमिक वृद्धि / हाल

Sub + verb (get / grow / turn) + comparative + and + comparative.

वृ: - रोगी की हालत खराब होती जा रही है।

The condition of patient is getting worse and worse.
वह अच्छा होता जा रहा है।

He is getting better and better.

आकृति छोटी होती चली गयी।

The image grew smaller and smaller.

सूरज लाल होता चला गया।

The sun turned redder and redder.

→ ऐसे वाक्यों से गुण की क्रमिक वृद्धि का बोध होता है।

1. यह वही लड़का है जिसे साथ अंग्रेजी बोलना सिखाना चाहते थे।

→ This is the same boy with whom you wanted to learn how to speak English.

2. वह मेरे परिवार में सबसे ईमानदार और मेहनती लड़के में नहीं तो ~~मेरे~~ कम से कम उनमें से एक हैं।

→ He is one of the most ^{honest} and labourious boy in my family ~~if not the most honest and labourious boy~~.

3. मैंने जितनी कविताएँ लिखी हैं उनमें सबसे रोचक यह है।

→ This is the ^{most} interesting ~~of~~ poems that I have ever written.

4. यह वही घड़ी है जो आपके दोस्त की है।

X → This is the same watch ^{as} that your friend's.

5. वह थकी और घबराई सी लगती है।

→ She looks ^{like} tired and puzzled.

6. यह वही कार है जिसे आप खरीदना चाहते थे।

→ This is the ^{very} same car that you wanted to buy.

7. जिस प्रकार रेडियो एक मशीन है वैसे उसी प्रकार हमारा शरीर भी एक मशीन है।

→ Just as the radio is a machine in the same way our body is also a machine.

8. यह वही कुर्ती है जो आपका है।

→ This is the same shirt as yours.

9. इंग्लैंड विश्व में सबसे धनी देश नहीं तो ~~मेरे~~ कम से कम ^{सबसे} एक तो अवश्य है।

→ England is ~~not~~ one of the richest countries in the world if not the ~~most~~ richest ~~country~~.

Case chart of

pronoun

+ Tense

+ To be

+ to have

imperative
model verbs

Page: _____

10. हम अपने जीवन में जितने भी दुख देखे हैं उनके सबसे
अथावह यह हैं

→ This is the most horrible site ~~that~~ I have
ever seen in our ~~lives~~ lives.